

## **Course Description**

## CAI3303C | Natural Language Processing | 3.00 credits

Students will further explore Natural Language Processing domains. Focus on deep learning application and use of the latest pre-trained models on real world applications. Prerequisite: CAI2300C.

## **Course Competencies:**

**Competency 1:** The student will demonstrate an understanding of the workings of fundamental deep learning applications of Natural Language Processing (NLP) by:

- 1. Describing Recurrent Neural Networks its usage and shortcomings within NLP
- 2. Explaining LSTMs, GRUs and Bidirectional RNNs including when usage is appropriate and evaluation of model performance
- 3. Identifying the key components of the Transformer architecture and attention

Competency 2: The student will explore and apply the latest deep learning pre-trained NLP model architecture by:

- 1. Discussing the history of Generative Pretrained Transformer (GPT) architecture
- 2. Explaining the general concept behind OpenAl's GPT-3
- 3. Applying GPT-2 via Hugging Face application and GPT-3 via OpenAl API interface
- 4. Describing the general concept behind Google's BERT and explaining the nature of bidirectional encoder representations
- 5. Applying BERT using tensor flow on a sample application

Competency 3: The student will explore the field of Automatic Speech Recognition (ASR) by:

- 1. Exploring traditional ASR algorithms such as Hidden Markov Models and Dynamic Time Warping applied to audio samples
- 2. Implementing state-of-the-art speech recognition models such as Quartznet, Citrinet, and Conformer.
- Using implementation tools for deep learning models such as Kaldi, Mozilla Deep Speech and NVIDIA NeMo

**Competency 4:** The student will explore Question and Answering (Q&A) models by:

- 1. Explaining the unique challenges that come with a Q&A dataset such as SQU AD 2.0
- 2. Evaluating Q&A models available from various platforms such as Hugging Face
- 3. Creating and training their own Q&A model

**Competency 5:** The student will explore the field of Machine Translation by:

- 1. Comparing and contrasting different types of machine translation
- 2. Using Tf- seq2seq to create and train a transformer for operation of machine translation
- 3. Exploring machine translation datasets such as the WMT2014 English German dataset and their unique challenges
- 4. Researching high benchmark translation models

**Competency 6:** The student will explore the field of Information Retrieval by:

- 1. Comparing and contrasting traditional methods of Information Retrieval vs Deep Methods
- 2. Exploring Information Retrieval by applying pre-trained models
- 3. Exploring the CQADupStack dataset and the unique challenges of this dataset in relation to the field
- 4. Researching the latest models created with the highest benchmarks for the CQADupStack dataset

## **Learning Outcomes:**

Use quantitative analytical skills to evaluate and process numerical data

Updated: Fall 2025

- Solve problems using critical and creative thinking and scientific reasoning
- Formulate strategies to locate, evaluate, and apply information
- Use computer and emerging technologies effectively

Updated: Fall 2025